

# Susceptibility of urbanization in Cerro Viejo-Chupinaya-Los sabinos

## Multicriteria analysis



**LATIN AMERICA  
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**ITESO**  
Universidad Jesuita  
de Guadalajara

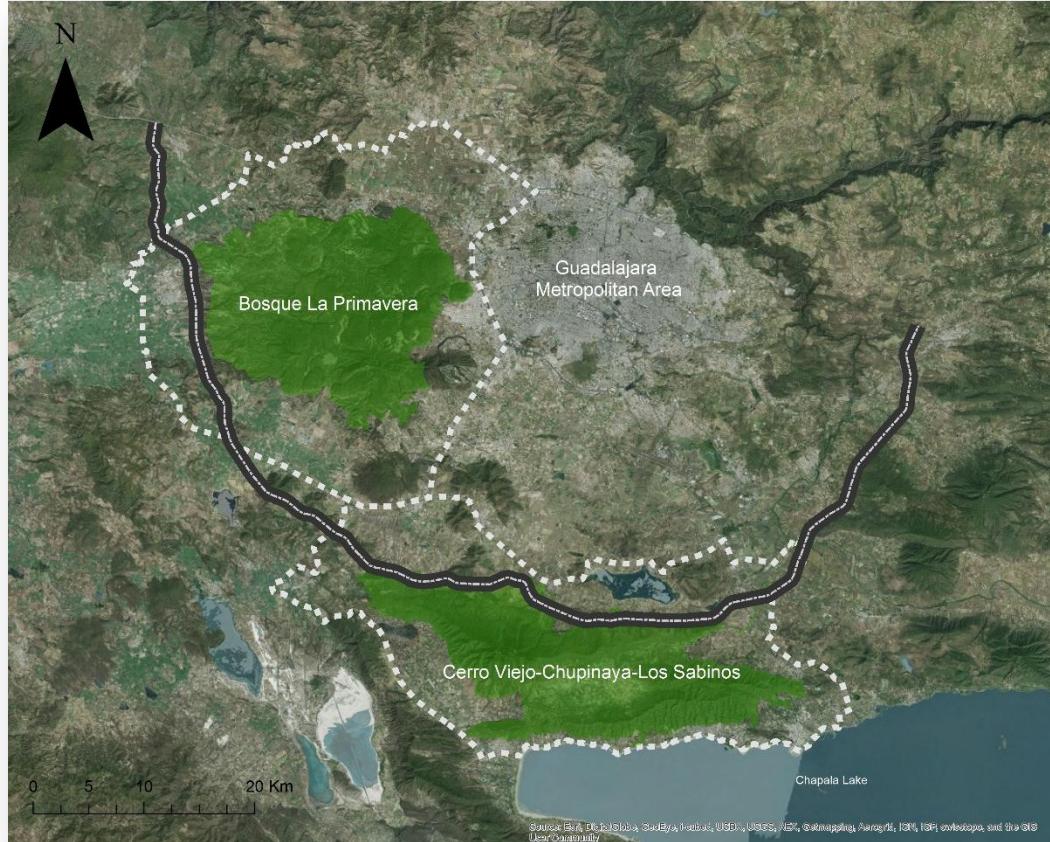
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Environmental engineering

Tutor:

Gabriela Ochoa Covarrubias  
Sandra Valdés Valdés  
Pedro Alcocer Santos

September 2014

# Natural Protected Areas



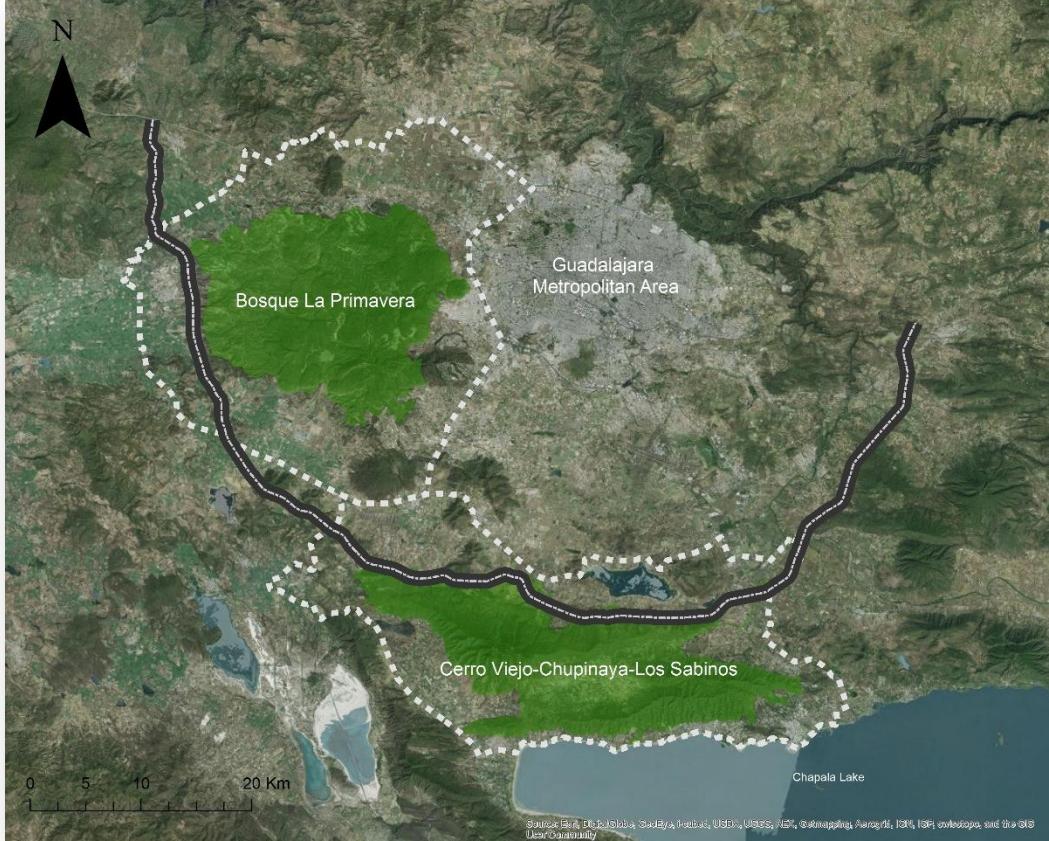
**Bosque la Primavera and Cerro Viejo Chupinaya Los Sabinos** are two Natural Protected Areas near Guadalajara Metropolitan Area.

Natural Protected Areas

Buffer

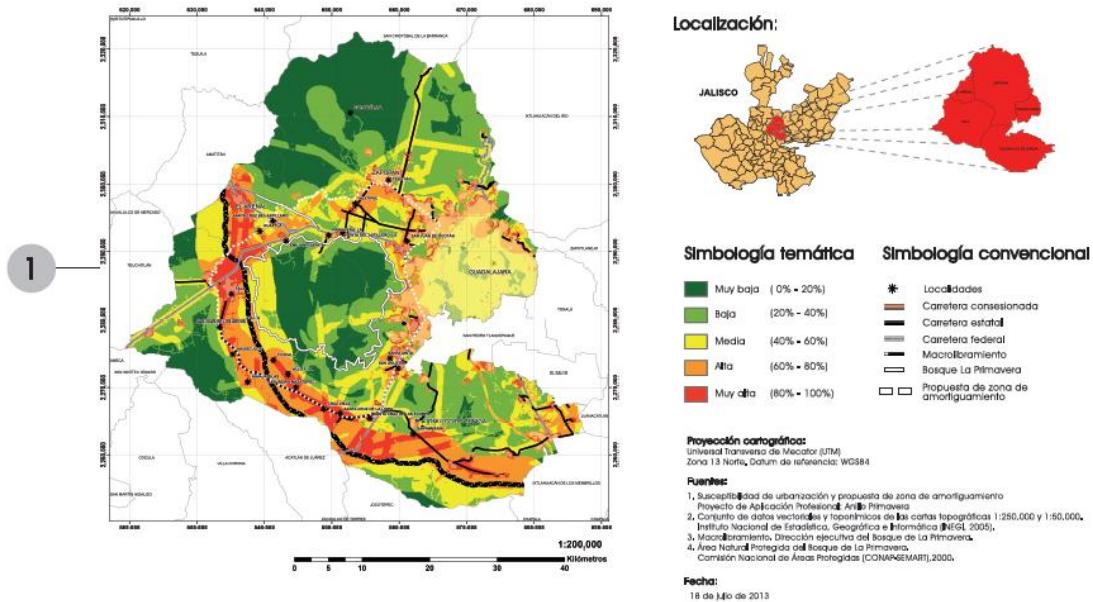
Libramiento Guadalajara

# Natural Protected Areas



**Libramiento Guadalajara** is way that aims to relieve vial traffic on the city, but this project passes between and near this two natural areas.

# Objective of the study



Find the susceptibility of urbanization in the Natural Protected Area **Cerro Viejo-Chupinaya-Los Sabinos**, by analyzing information using a multicriteria analysis methodology.

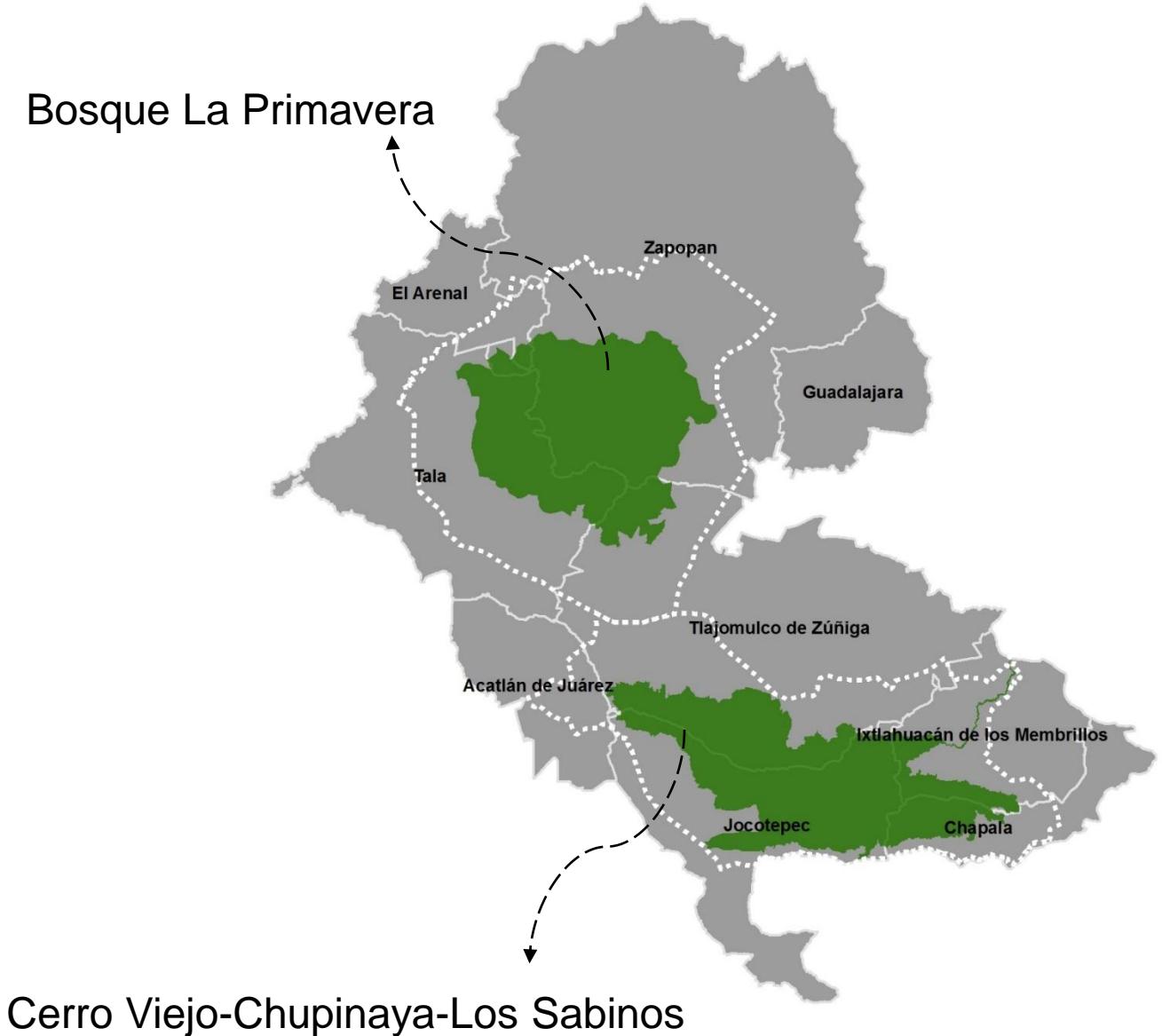
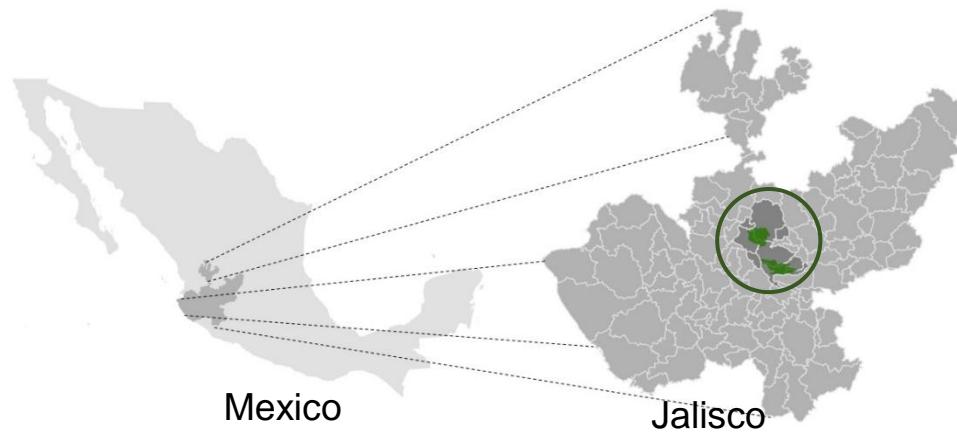
Complete the study made for **Bosque La Primavera**, by covering nine municipalities.

Source: Anillo Primavera (2013)

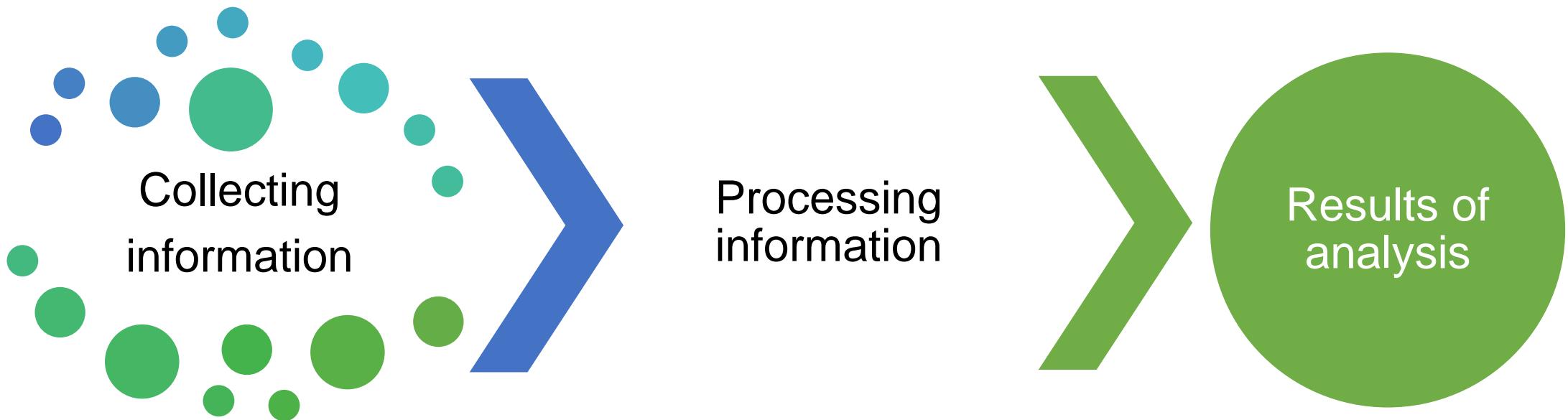
# Area of study

There are nine municipalities that cover the two Natural Protected Areas.

**Total surface: 3,344.84 km<sup>2</sup>**



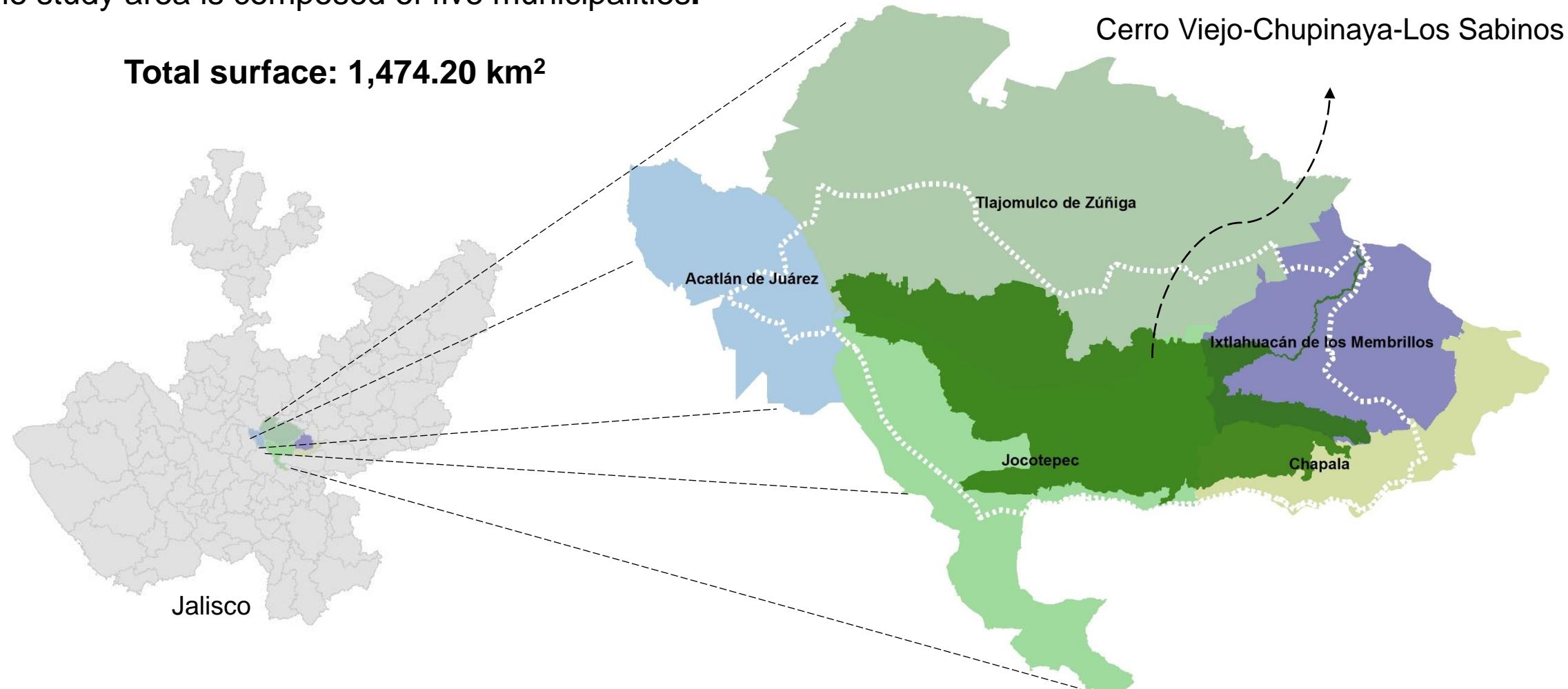
# Multicriteria analysis methodology



# Collecting information

# Selecting the study area

The study area is composed of five municipalities.



# Official information

- Topographic information scale 1:50,000, from INEGI.
- Cards that correspond to the area of study:

F13D65

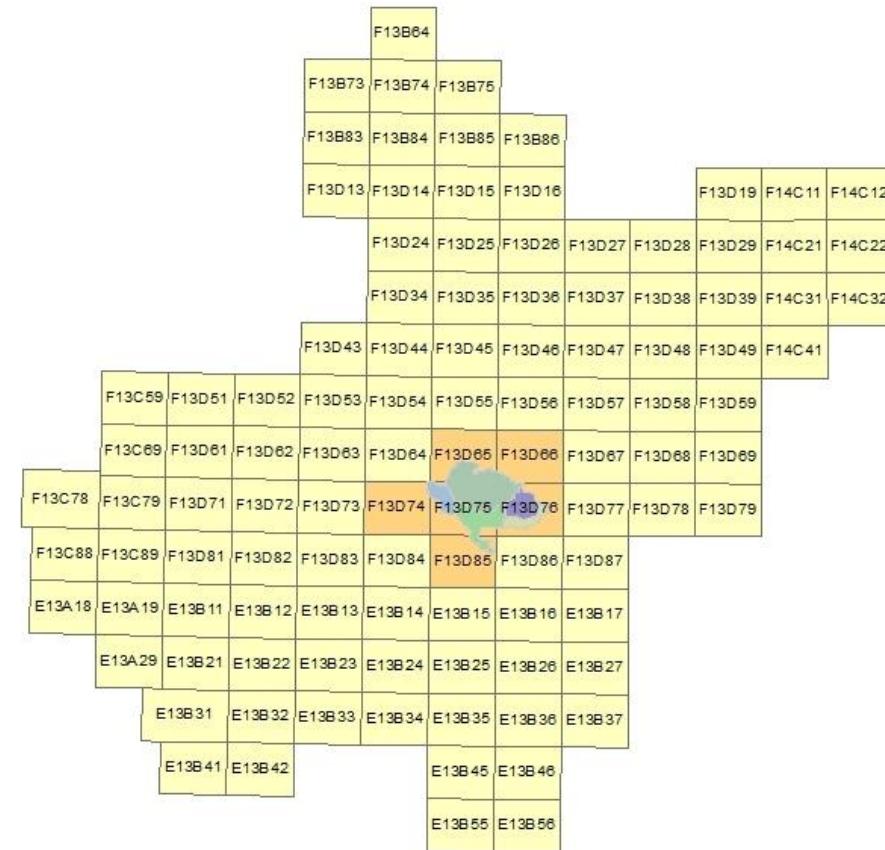
F13D66

F13D74

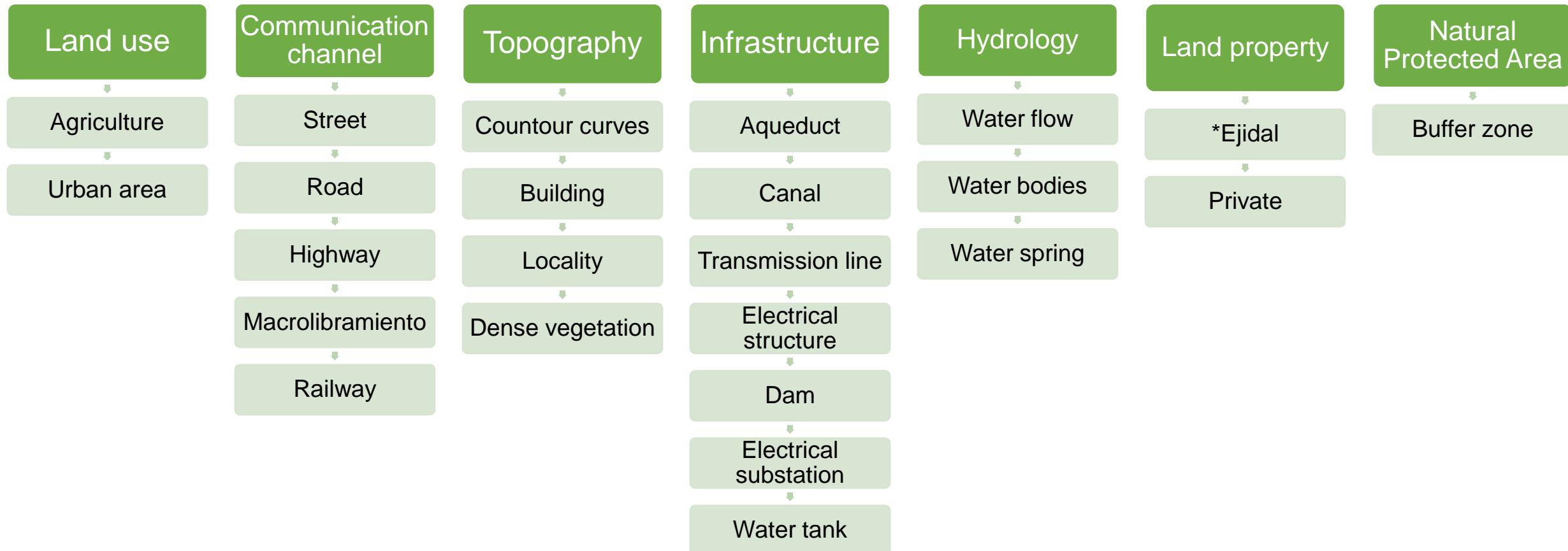
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F13D76

F13D85



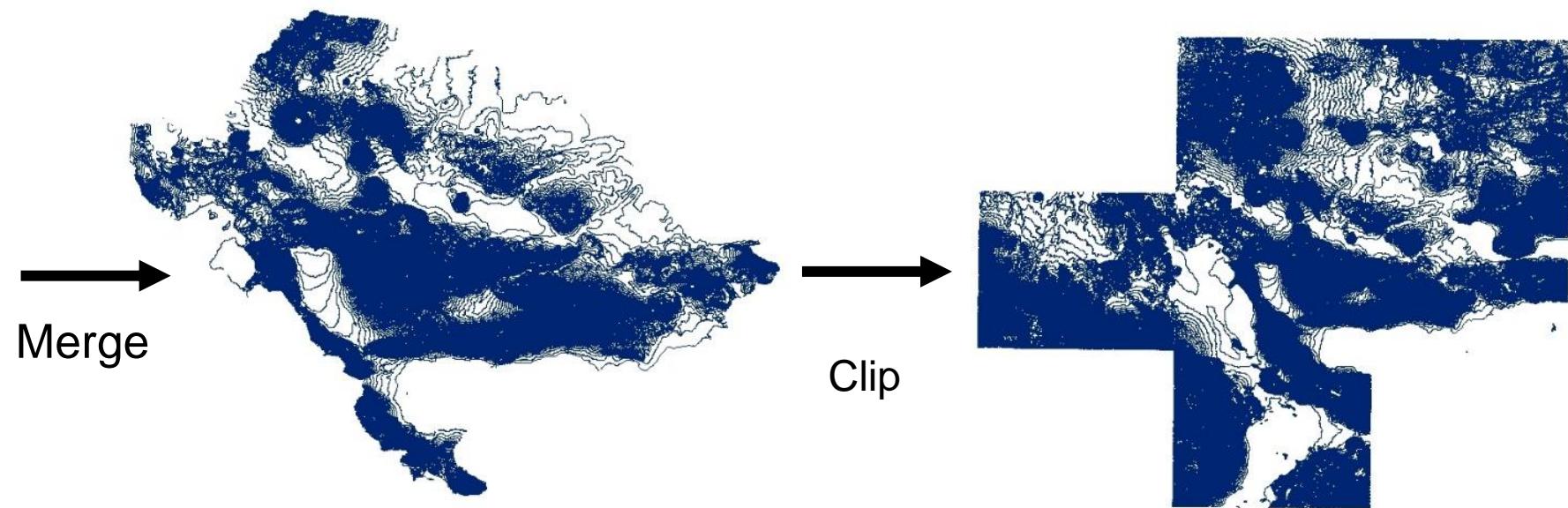
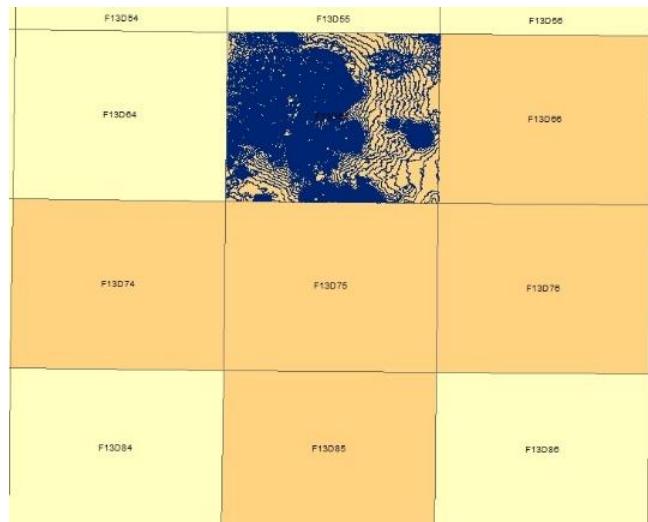
# Variables of the study



\*Ejido: area of communal land used for agriculture

# Unifying information

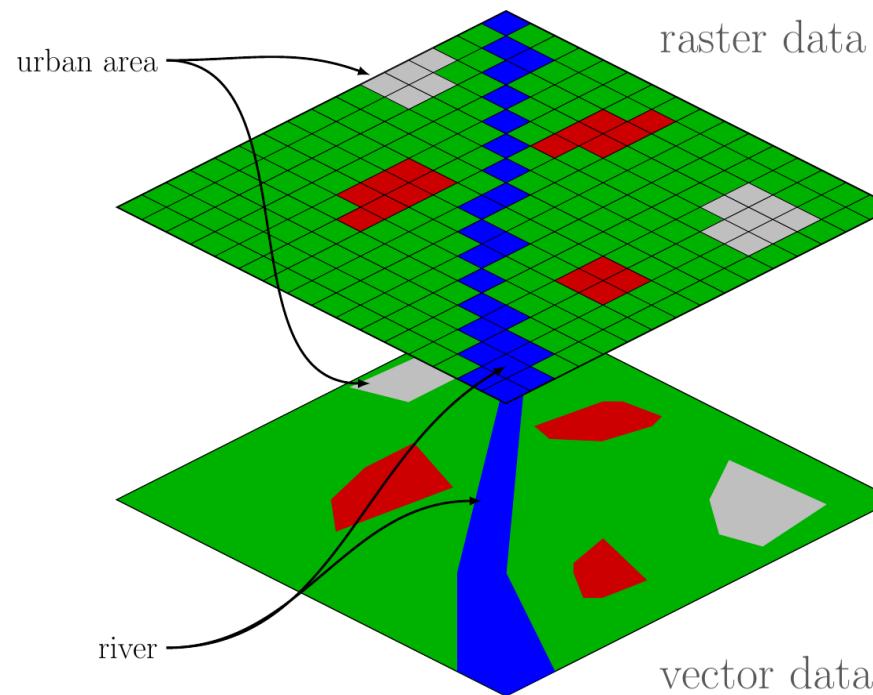
Example: contour curves



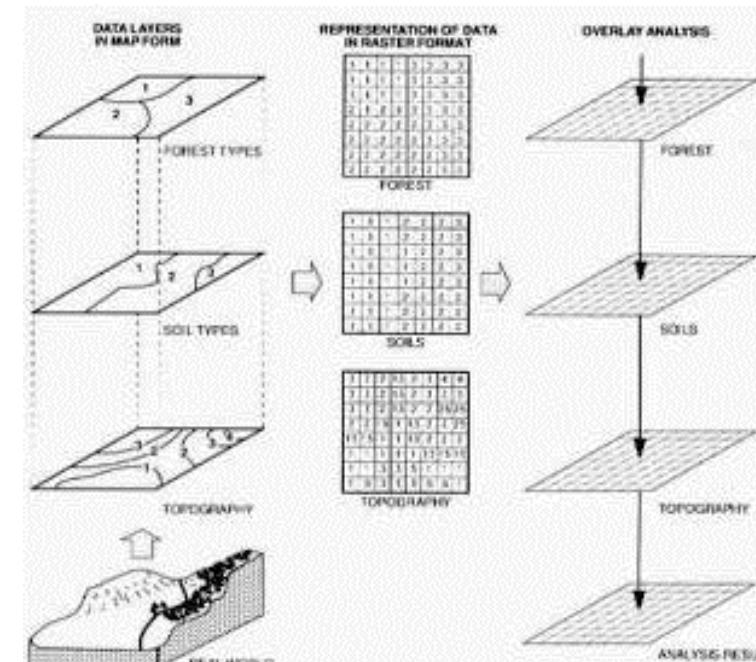
# Processing information

# Multicriteria analysis methodology

## Raster information



## Map algebra



# Raster conversion

Example: Libramiento Guadalajara

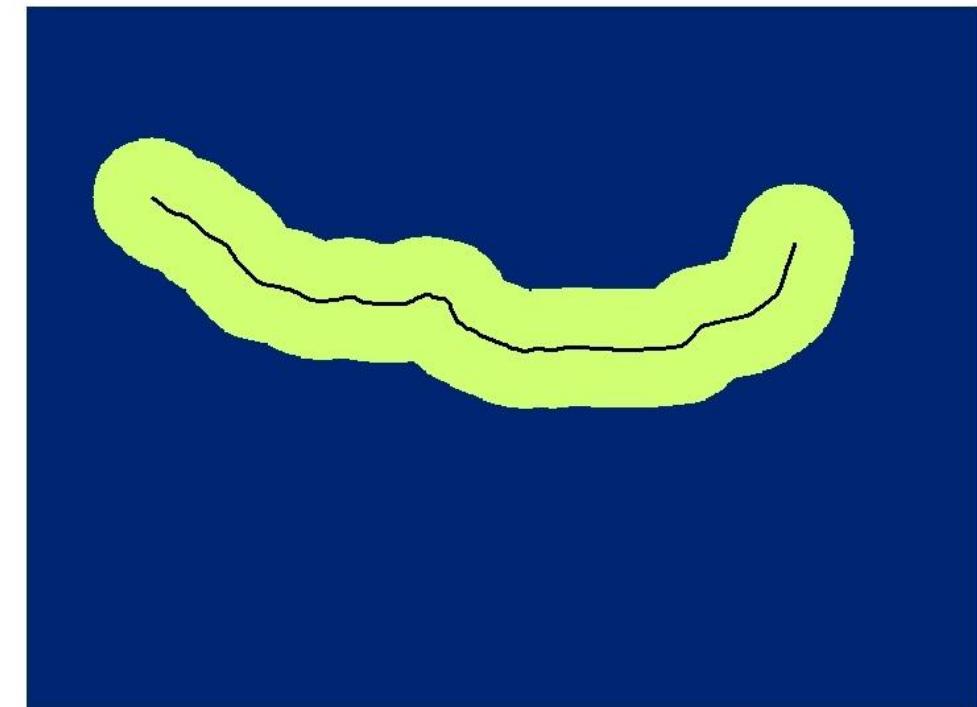
**Influence area**

Tool: Euclidian distance

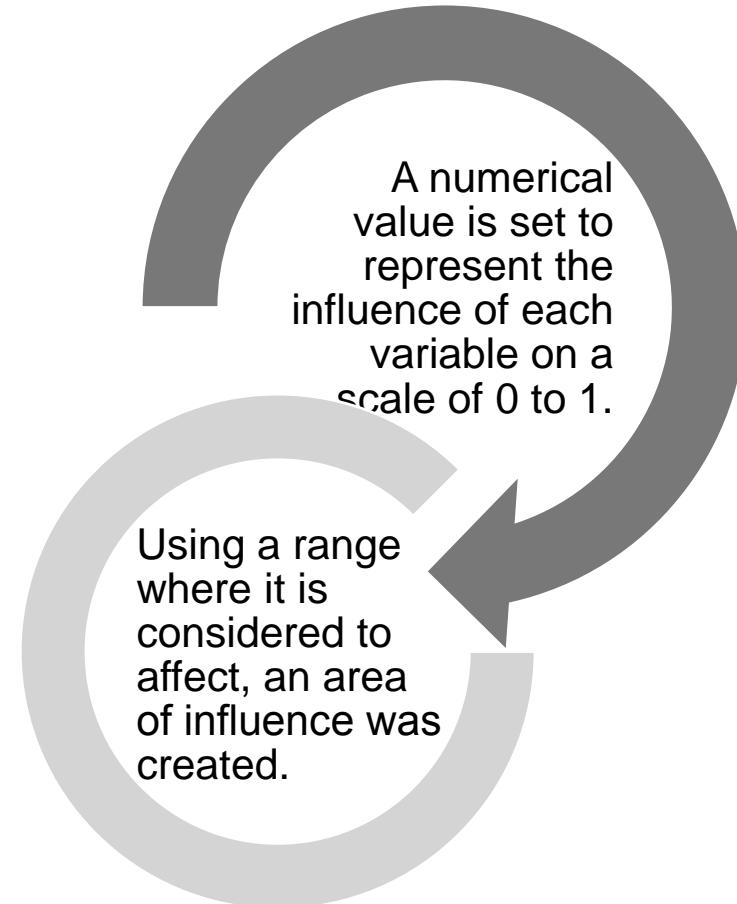


**Pixel value**

Tool: Raster calculator



# Valuation

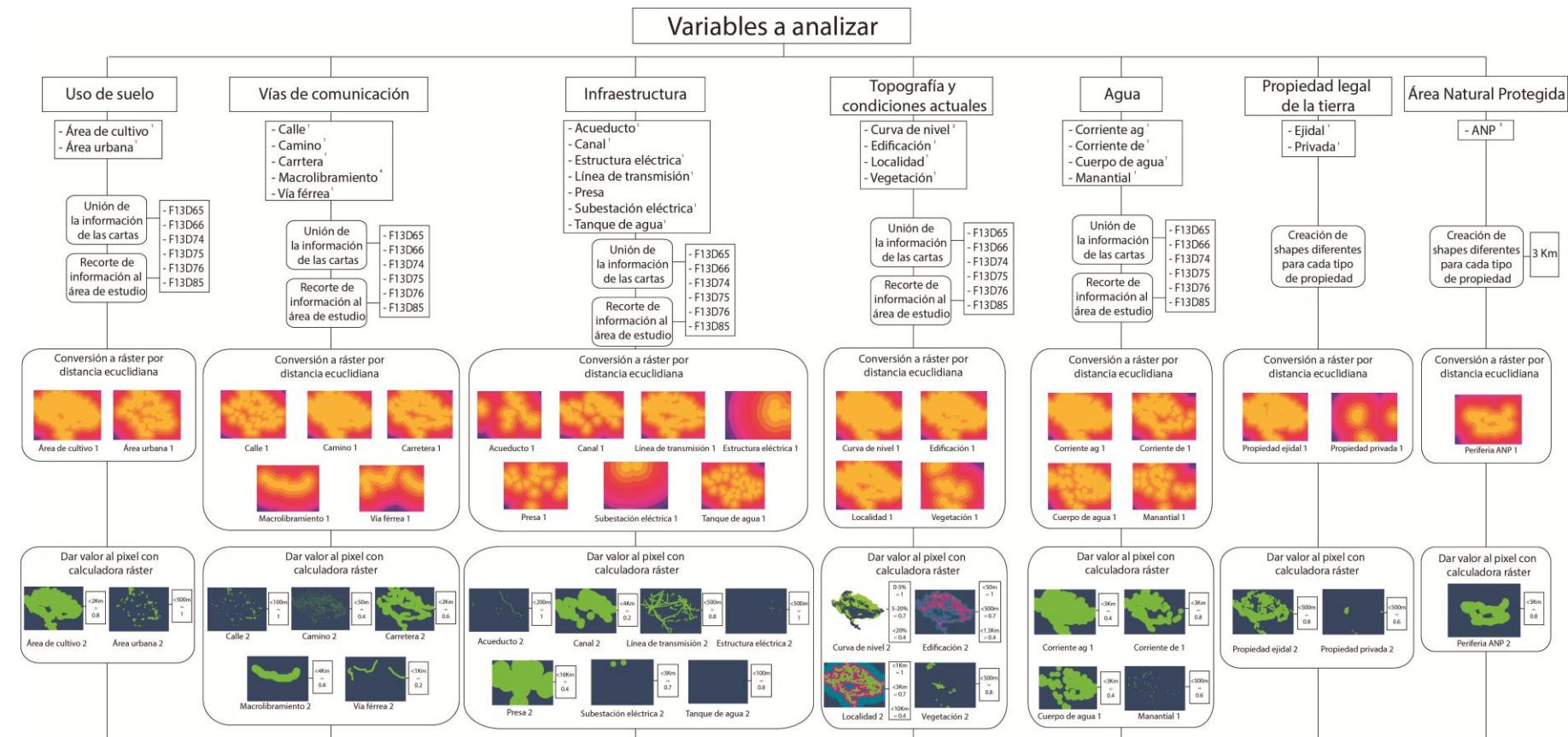


Topic	Variables	Distance (m)	Value (0-1)
Land use	Agriculture	2,000	0.8
	Urban area	500	1
	Street	100	1
	Road	50	0.4
	Highway	2,000	0.6
	Libramiento Guadalajara	4,000	0.8
Communication channel	Railway	1,000	0.2
	0-5%		1
	Contour curves	5-20%	0.7
		20%	0.4
		50	1
	Building	500	0.7
Topography		1,500	0.4
		1,000	1
	Locality	3,000	0.7
		10,000	0.4
	Dense vegetation	500	0.8
	Aqueduct	200	1
Infrastructure	Canal	4,000	0.2
	Transmission line	500	0.8
	Electrical structure	500	1
	Dam	10,000	0.4
	Electrical substation	3,000	0.7
	Water tank	100	0.8
Hydrology	Water flow	3,000	0.4
	Water flow	3,000	0.8
	Water bodies	3,000	0.4
	Water spring	500	0.6
Land property	*Ejidal	500	0.8
	Private	500	0.6
Natural Protected Area	Buffer zone	3,000	0.8

# Determining values

Topic	Area (%)	Variables	Aspect (%)	Topic	Area (%)	Variables	Aspect (%)
<b>Land use</b>	10%	Agriculture	8%	<b>Infrastructure</b>	30%	Aqueduct	6%
		Urban area	2%			Canal	3%
		Street	9%			Electrical structure	6%
		Road	3%			Transmission line	5%
		Highway	5%			Dam	2%
<b>Communication channel</b>	30%	Libramiento Guadaljara	10%			Electrical substation	3%
		Railway	3%			Water tank	5%
		Contour curves	4%			Water flow	1%
		Locality	1%			Water flow	1%
		Building	4%			Water bodies	2%
<b>Topography</b>	5%	Dense vegetation	1%			Water spring	1%
		*Ejidal	3%	<b>Hydrology</b>	10%	Private	2%
		Private	2%			Buffer zone	10%
		Buffer zone	10%				
<b>Natural Protected Area</b>	10%			<b>Land property</b>	5%		

# Diagram methodology



Simbología del diagrama de flujo

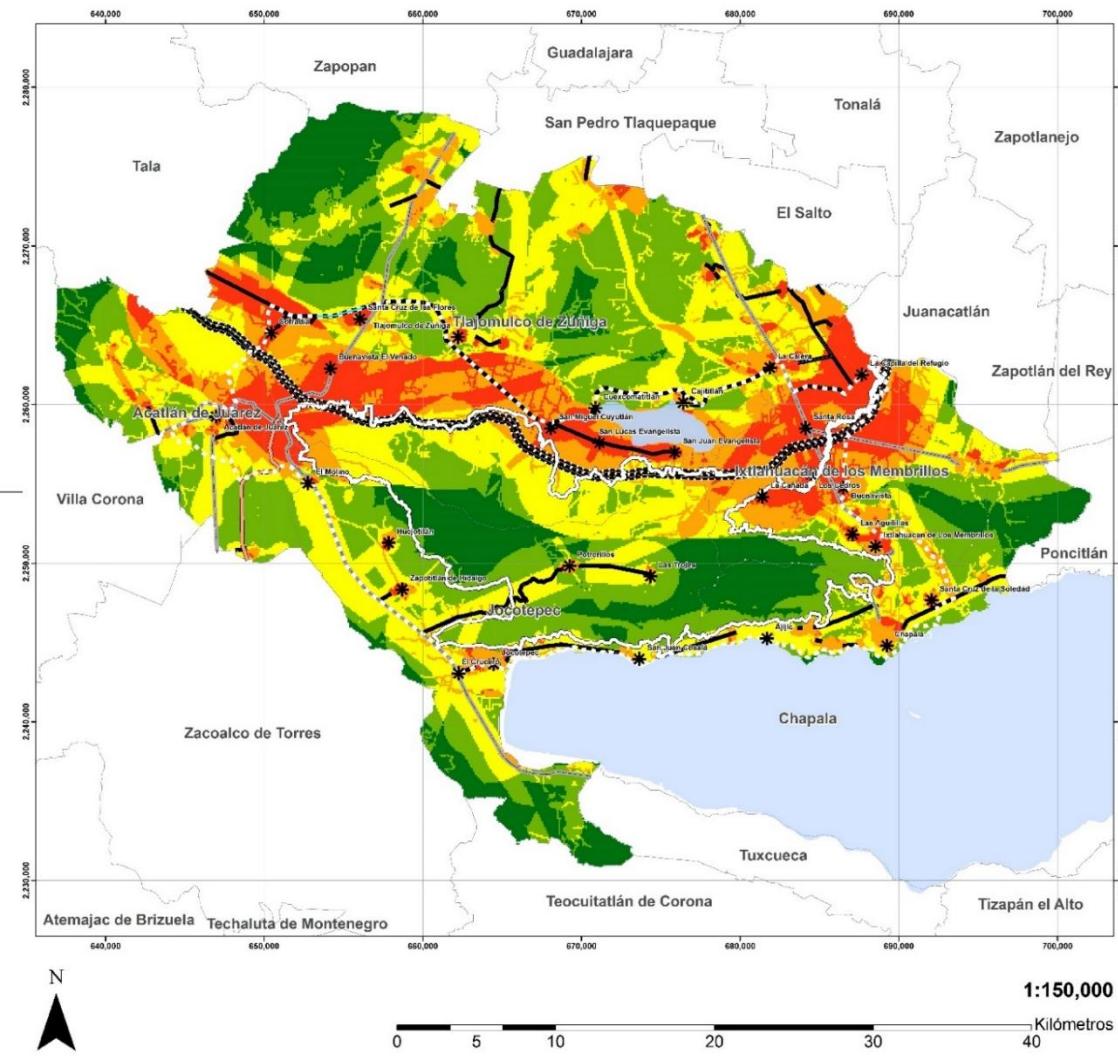
- Datos externos
- Procesos ArcMap
- Parámetros

Algoritmo utilizado para el análisis multicriterio con calculadora ráster

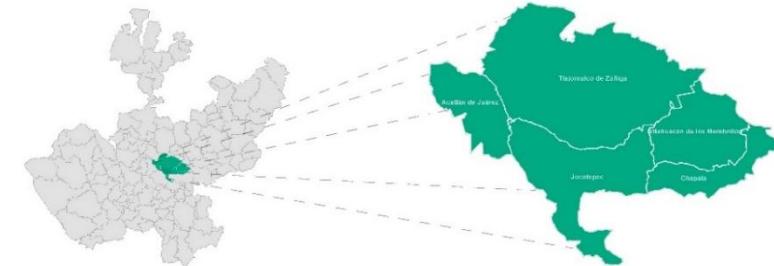
$$\begin{aligned}
 & (0.1 * (\text{Área de cultivo} + 0.02 * \text{Área urbana})) + 0.3 * ((0.09 * \text{Calle}) \\
 & + (0.03 * \text{Camino}) + (0.05 * \text{Carretera}) + (0.1 * \text{Macrolibramiento}) + \\
 & (0.03 * \text{Vía férrea})) + (0.05 * (0.04 * \text{Curva de nivel})) + (0.01 * \text{Localidad}) + \\
 & (0.04 * \text{Edificación}) + (0.01 * \text{Vegetación})) + (0.3 * (0.06 * \text{Acueducto}) + \\
 & (0.03 * \text{Canal}) + (0.06 * \text{Estructura eléctrica}) + (0.05 * \text{Línea de transmisión}) + \\
 & (0.02 * \text{Presa}) + (0.03 * \text{Subestación eléctrica}) + (0.05 * \text{Tanque de agua})) + \\
 & (0.1 * (\text{Corriente ag}) + (0.01 * \text{Corriente de}) + (0.02 * \text{Cuerpo de agua}) + \\
 & (0.01 * \text{Manantial})) + (0.05 * (0.03 * \text{Propiedad ejidal}) + \\
 & (0.02 * \text{Propiedad privada})) - (0.1 * (0.1 * \text{Periferia}))
 \end{aligned}$$

# Results

# Susceptibility of urbanization in Cerro Viejo-Chupinaya-Los sabinos



## Localización



## Simbología temática

<span style="background-color: darkgreen; border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block; width: 10px; height: 10px;"></span>	Muy baja (0%-20%)
<span style="background-color: lightgreen; border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block; width: 10px; height: 10px;"></span>	Baja (20%-40%)
<span style="background-color: yellow; border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block; width: 10px; height: 10px;"></span>	Media (40%-60%)
<span style="background-color: orange; border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block; width: 10px; height: 10px;"></span>	Alta (60%-80%)
<span style="background-color: red; border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block; width: 10px; height: 10px;"></span>	Muy alta (80%-100%)

## Simbología convencional

- \* Localidades
- Carretera concesionada
- Carretera estatal
- Carretera federal
- Macrolibramiento
- Cerro Viejo-Chupinaya-Los Sabinos
- Área de amortiguamiento
- División municipal
- Cuerpos de agua

## Proyección cartográfica

Universal Transversa Mercator (UTM)

Zona 13 Norte

Datum de referencia: WGS84

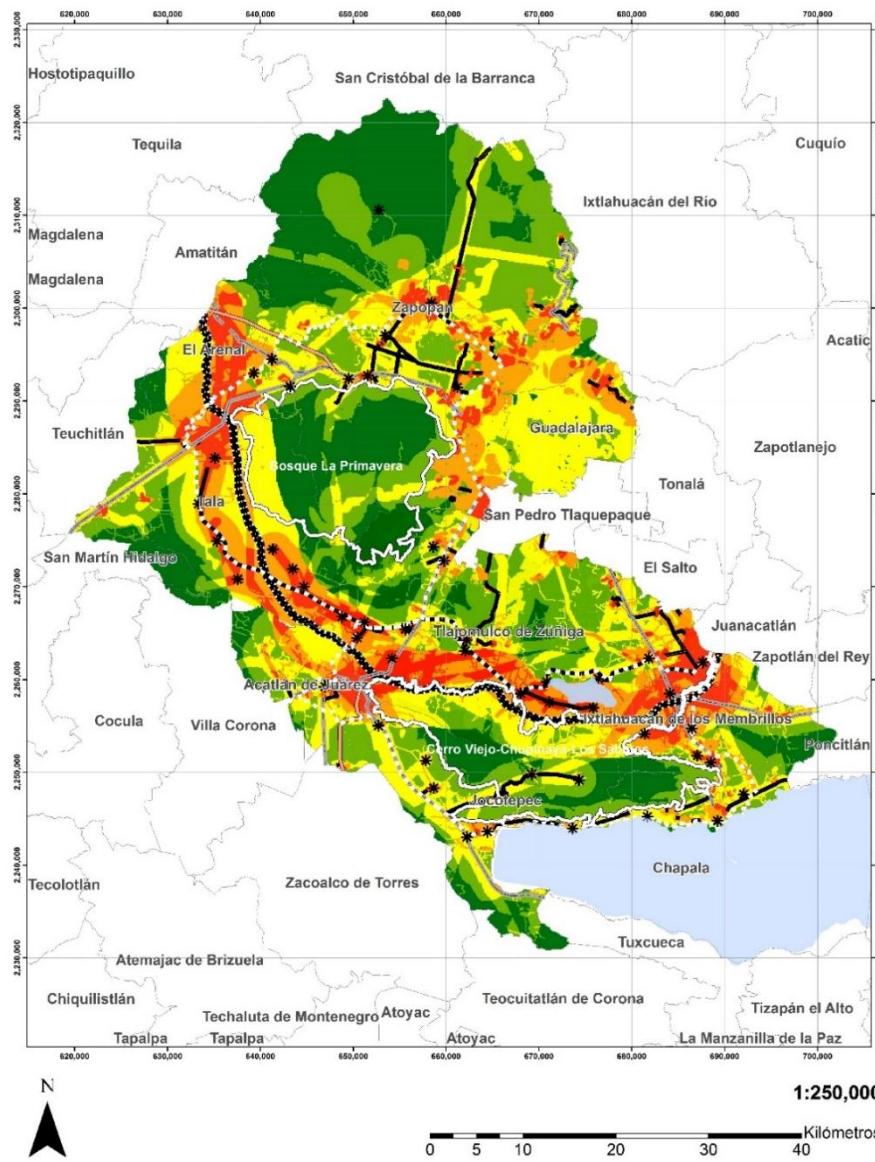
## Fuente

1. Ocampo Caballero, Ana Paulina (2014) Susceptibilidad de urbanización en la zona de amortiguamiento de Cerro Viejo-Chupinaya-Los Sabinos. Programa de Aprovechamiento para la Conservación de Contextos Patrimoniales, Anillo Primavera.
2. Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Geográfica e Informática (2005) Conjunto de datos vectoriales y topónimicos de las cartas topográficas 1:250,000 y 1:50,000.
3. Dirección ejecutiva del Bosque La Primavera. Macrolibramiento.

Autora: Ana Paulina Ocampo Caballero

Fecha: Julio 2014

# Susceptibility of urbanization in Bosque La Primavera and Cerro Viejo-Chupinaya-Los sabinos



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